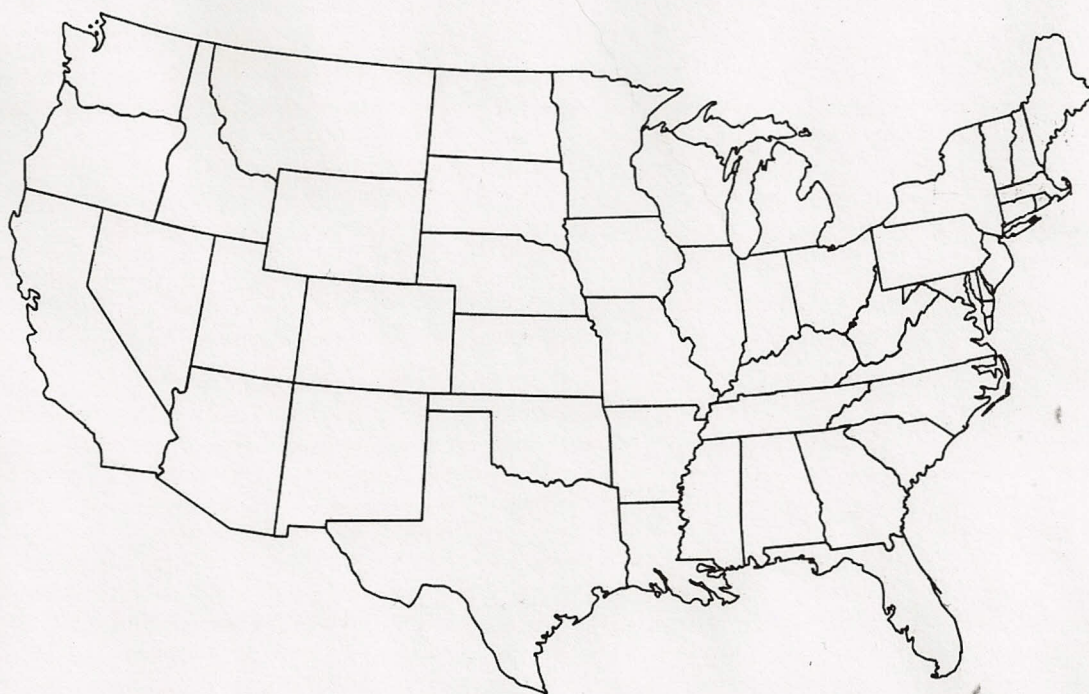


The State of the States in Developmental Disabilities 2011



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TABLE 20
STATE FISCAL EFFORT RANKINGS: FY 2006-09¹

State	Total Spending		Community		Institutional	
	2009	2006	2009	2006	2009	2006
Alabama	46	46	44	44	35	37
Alaska	29	31	22	23	49	49
Arizona	36	40	30	33	40	43
Arkansas	19	20	29	31	4	5
California	30	37	28	35	29	30
Colorado	47	47	42	42	45	45
Connecticut	3	3	4	6	5	4
Delaware	17	23	20	24	16	20
District of Columbia	11	10	8	7	43	40
Florida	49	48	48	45	31	34
Georgia	48	50	46	49	34	28
Hawaii	41	42	33	36	48	48
Idaho	21	15	17	11	30	29
Illinois	40	39	45	43	9	10
Indiana	26	22	21	21	38	31
Iowa	8	7	16	13	2	3
Kansas	27	24	25	22	28	32
Kentucky	44	44	47	47	10	12
Louisiana	6	9	11	18	3	2
Maine	2	2	2	2	41	42
Maryland	43	43	39	38	33	35
Massachusetts	20	19	18	20	27	24
Michigan	31	35	26	27	37	39
Minnesota	4	6	3	4	36	36
Mississippi	23	28	49	48	1	1
Missouri	37	34	36	37	22	23
Montana	33	30	27	26	32	33
Nebraska	25	27	32	29	13	11
Nevada	51	51	50	51	44	38
New Hampshire	32	36	24	25	47	47
New Jersey	34	32	40	40	7	6
New Mexico	15	11	12	8	49	49
New York	1	1	1	1	14	17
North Carolina	28	26	34	30	11	9
North Dakota	5	4	7	5	6	8
Ohio	7	8	10	10	8	7
Oklahoma	39	29	37	32	26	18
Oregon	16	21	13	15	42	41
Pennsylvania	12	13	14	16	12	14
Rhode Island	9	5	6	3	39	46
South Carolina	35	33	35	34	23	22
South Dakota	22	17	23	19	19	21
Tennessee	24	25	31	28	15	13
Texas	50	49	51	50	24	26
Utah	42	41	41	41	18	19
Vermont	10	12	5	9	49	49
Virginia	45	45	43	46	25	25
Washington	38	38	38	39	21	27
West Virginia	13	18	9	12	46	44
Wisconsin	14	16	15	17	17	15
Wyoming	18	14	19	14	20	16

¹ "Fiscal effort" is spending for I/DD services per \$1,000 of aggregate statewide personal income. See Part Two of this monograph for 1977-2009 fiscal effort levels for each state.

AK, NM and VT had no institutional spending, and are therefore tied for 49th in 2006 and 2009.

Source: Braddock et al., Coleman Institute and Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado, 2011.

The most significant increases in total I/DD fiscal effort *rankings* during 2006-09 occurred in seven states: Arizona, California, Delaware, Michigan, Mississippi, New Hampshire, Oregon, and West Virginia. Each advanced four to seven positions nationally (*Table 20*). Between 2006 and 2009, Arizona's ranking increased from 40th to 36th; California, 37th to 30th; Delaware, 23rd to 17th; Michigan, 35th to 31st; Mississippi, 28th to 23rd; New Hampshire, 36th to 32nd; Oregon 21st to 16th; and West Virginia, 18th to 13th.

The increase in total fiscal effort ranking in these eight states was primarily attributable to growth in spending for community services. For example, Arizona, Delaware, Mississippi, and West Virginia posted increases of 6% to 71% in federal-state Waiver spending per capita during 2006-09.

Although 20 states posted increases in total I/DD fiscal effort, *reductions in total fiscal effort rankings occurred in 21 states during 2006-09* (10 states had no change). The greatest reductions were in Oklahoma (10 positions), Idaho (6 positions), South Dakota (5 positions), Indiana, New Mexico, Rhode Island, and Wyoming (4 positions).